

Theoretical Base: ‘Abraham Maslow's Model of Individual Development’

## GENDER AUDIT REPORT 2018-19 to 2022-23

## INTRODUCTION:

### 1.0 ABOUT BPHE SOCIETY, AHMEDNAGAR COLLEGE:

The B.P.H.E Society's Ahmednagar College is a Christian minority institution, situated on a 32.9-acre campus at the heart of Ahmednagar city. The College was the first to be established in Ahmednagar district in 1947. It is a multi-faculty institution, consisting of the faculties of Arts, Science, and Commerce, affiliated with the Savitribai Phule Pune University. The Founder of the College, Dr. B.P. Hivale, believed that the primary aim of the College "is to provide higher education for the students who for various reasons would not otherwise be able to have it." Today on average 4375 students enrolled themselves for undergraduate to postgraduate courses. Among these average female students are 1937 (total Girls 9688) The institute functions adhering to its three mottos, Not Things but Men, I Dare You and Yeh Shall Know the Truth. Ahmednagar College has come to be known for its pioneering projects, the most notable among them being students' involvement in community development which grew into the NSS; 'Self Study' of the College undertaken in 1967, the postgraduate course in Drug -Chemistry and in the recent past the Resource Centre for the Differently-abled. The Institution is committed to being a pioneer in the field of career-focused quality education through its strong teaching-learning process.

Since its establishment, the institute focused on

## 1. Preservation of Green Campus.

2. Research-oriented atmosphere on the campus and,
3. Women's safety and Security.

Since the inception and during this assessment period i.e., from 2018-19 to 2022-23 the institute planned, executed, and mapped various activities in the interest of women's security.

The present audit is an example of mapping the effectiveness of women-centric activities carried out by the college during this assessment period.

### 1.2 GENDER AUDIT:

A Gender Audit is a systematic and in-depth assessment process employed to scrutinize the state of gender equality within the institution. This multifaceted evaluation delves into various facets of the organization's operations to identify and rectify gender biases and inequalities that may exist. This process is a critical step towards fostering a more inclusive and equitable environment for all members of the organization.

The primary objective of a Gender Audit is to gain a holistic understanding of the status of gender equality within the organization. This entails a comprehensive examination of numerous elements, encompassing the organizational culture and procedures, policies, decision-making structures, and the actual decision-making processes in place. Additionally, it seeks to gauge employee perceptions, understandings, and behaviors surrounding genderrelated issues within the organization. In essence, a Gender Audit serves as a powerful tool to unveil the hidden intricacies of gender dynamics within the college.
Furthermore, a Gender Audit extends its scope to assess how effectively the gender perspective is integrated into various aspects of the organization, including academic policies, programs, research initiatives, study curricula, and the administration of work and staff wellbeing in Organizations. In doing so, it ascertains whether these institutions are aligning their practices with principles of gender equality and inclusivity.

Importantly, a Gender Audit serves as a mechanism for evaluating and verifying the extent to which gender equality is institutionalized within an organization. It takes into account a range of dimensions, such as policies, programs, projects, service delivery mechanisms, structural configurations, operational procedures, and financial allocations. This comprehensive examination allows organizations to not only identify areas where gender discrimination may exist but also to take corrective measures.

The activity of the gender audit has gone through various stages:

1. To assess the staff male-female ratio.
2. To assess the student male-female ratio.
3. To analyze the activities conducted in the interest of gender sensitization.
4. To assess Ph.D. research scholars on the campus pursuing higher education.

## FORMATION OF GENDER AUDIT COMMITTEE:

The formation of the College External Gender Audit Committee at Ahmednagar College will play a crucial role in insisting on gender equality, inclusivity, and safety within our institution. This committee consists of dedicated individuals who are committed to the promotion of a social environment free from discrimination and harassment and facilitating empowerment.

The External Gender Audit Committee comprised three distinguished professionals, each bringing a unique perspective and expertise from diverse sectors of society. The committee was led by the esteemed HON. ADV. NALINI GAIKWAD, who served as the Chairperson. Adv. Gaikwad holds a prominent position as a Mahila Dakshata Member in the Maharashtra Police, showcasing her commitment to gender empowerment and justice. Additionally, she serves as the Chairperson of Niwar Smajik Sevabhavi Sanstha, based in Ahmednagar, Maharashtra, underlining her dedication to social service.

The committee further included ADV. MANISHA KELGANDRE, a Special Public Prosecutor at the District Court in Ahmednagar, Maharashtra. Adv. Kelgandre's legal expertise added a valuable dimension to the committee's composition, ensuring a comprehensive understanding of legal aspects related to gender issues. Her role as a Special Public Prosecutor demonstrated a commitment to upholding justice within the legal framework.

Complementing the legal perspective, the committee benefited from the insights of Mrs. KAJAL RAUT, a successful entrepreneur and Director of Saitech Corporation in Ahmednagar, Maharashtra. Mrs. Raut's presence on the committee brought a business and entrepreneurial viewpoint, offering valuable insights into the private sector's role in promoting gender equality. Her leadership in Saitech Corporation showcased a commitment to fostering diversity and inclusivity in the corporate realm.

Together, the members of the External Gender Audit Committee brought a rich blend of experiences, encompassing law enforcement, legal advocacy, and entrepreneurship. This diversity of expertise ensured a comprehensive and well-rounded approach to the gender audit, fostering a thorough examination of relevant issues and the formulation of informed recommendations.

The following members have been appointed to serve on the External Gender Audit Committee:

| 1 | HON. ADV. NALINI GAIKWAD <br> Maharashtra Police Mahila Dakshata Member, <br> Chairperson of Niwar Smajik Sevabhavi Sanstha, <br> Ahmednagar, Maharashtra. | CHAIRPERSON |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | ADV. MANISHA KELGANDRE <br> Special Public Prosecutor District Court, Ahmednagar, <br> (MS). | MEMBER |
| 3 | MRS. KAJAL RAUT <br> Director, Saitech Corporation, Ahmednagar, (MS). | MEMBER |

### 1.2.1. GENDER WISE DISTRIBUTION:

### 1.1 Gender-wise Distribution of the Faculty of the College

Table 1. Gender-wise Distribution of Male and Female Teaching Staff in the College Across Academic Years 2018-19 to 2022-23.

| 1. Teaching Stafi |  | Male | Female | Male \% | Female \% |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Academic year | Total | Ma |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 8 - 1 9}$ | 159 | 97 | 62 | 61.0 | 39.0 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 9 - 2 0}$ | 160 | 97 | 63 | 60.6 | 39.4 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 0 - 2 1}$ | 151 | 87 | 64 | 57.6 | 42.4 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 1 - 2 2}$ | 154 | 91 | 63 | 59.09 | 40.91 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 2 - 2 3}$ | 169 | 90 | 79 | 53.25 | 46.74 |



Figure 1: Female teaching faculty of the college

Table 2. Gender-wise Distribution of Male and Female Non-Teaching Staff in the College Across Academic Years 2018-19 to 2022-23.

| 1.2.3 Non-Teaching Stafi |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Academic year | Total | Male | Female | Male \% | Female \% |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 8 - 1 9}$ | 71 | 67 | 4 | 94.36 | 5.63 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 9 - 2 0}$ | 71 | 67 | 4 | 94.36 | 5.63 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 0 - 2 1}$ | 69 | 65 | 4 | 94.20 | 5.79 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 1 - 2 2}$ | 67 | 62 | 5 | 92.53 | 7.46 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 2 - 2 3}$ | 68 | 62 | 6 | 91.17 | 8.82 |



Figure 2: Female non-teaching faculty of the College

### 1.2. 3. Gender-wise Distribution of the Students

Table 3. Gender-wise Distribution of Male and Female Students in the College Across Academic Years 2018-19 to 2022-23.

| Academic year | Total | Male | Female | Male \% | Female \% |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 8 - 1 9}$ | 4433 | 2411 | 2022 | 54.38 | 45.61 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 9 - 2 0}$ | 4574 | 2610 | 1964 | 57.04 | 42.95 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 0 - 2 1}$ | 4313 | 2399 | 1914 | 55.62 | 44.37 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 1 - 2 2}$ | 4294 | 2400 | 1894 | 55.89 | 44.10 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 2 - 2 3}$ | 4261 | 2367 | 1894 | 55.55 | 44.44 |



Figure 3: Female Students' Strengths of the College

### 1.3.0. GENDER SENSITIZATION ACTIVITIES:

Table 3. Gender Sensitization Activities in the College Across Academic Years 2018-19 to 2022-23 and total number of beneficiaries of the activities.

| Academic <br> year | One Day/One Session |  | Workshop |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | One <br> Day | No of <br> benefitted | Workshop | No of <br> benefitted | Total <br> Beneficiaries |
| $2018-19$ | 006 | 342 | 001 | 016 | 0358 |
| $2019-20$ | 009 | 411 | 000 | 000 | 0411 |
| $2020-21$ | 006 | $122+$ | 000 | 000 | $0122+$ |
| $2021-22$ | 007 | $105+$ | 000 | 000 | $0105+$ |
| $2022-23$ | 010 | 746 | 001 | 264 | 1010 |
| Total | $\mathbf{0 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ |

### 1.2.3. The activities towards gender sensitivity, equality, and co-education participative ness:

The activities carried out on the campus towards gender sensitivity, equality, and coeducation participative Ness can be given as follows.
(a) Syllabus: The education of girls holds significant implications for both their financial well-being and the future of the nation. Recognizing the vital need for awareness programs on our campus, we have taken a range of measures to ensure that gender equity and equality are deeply ingrained in every facet of our institution.

At the undergraduate level, departments such as English, Hindi, Sociology, Economics, and Political Science have incorporated courses that specifically address gender-related issues in their curricula. These courses explore themes of gender sensitivity and equity through prose, poetry, and short stories as part of the Language Foundation Course.

However, it is worth noting that courses within the Science faculty currently lack a substantial focus on gender-related topics, which is an area for potential improvement. To further enhance gender sensitization, we conduct various seminars, workshops, and expert sessions. Students are actively encouraged to write reports and articles on pressing gender issues, and these contributions hold significance within their Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE) assessments. This comprehensive approach ensures that our institution remains committed to promoting gender awareness and fostering a more inclusive educational environment.

## (b) Activities toward gender sensitivity, equality, and co-education:

The activities were planned focusing on awareness, participativeness, sensitivity, and inculcation of the values towards gender fairness. The activities conducted during 2018-19 to 2022-23 are given below.

Table 4. Activities toward gender sensitivity, equality, and co-education in the College Across Academic Years 2018-19 to 2022-23.

| Aca. <br> Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sr } \\ & \text { No } \end{aligned}$ | Date | Title of the Activity | No of Beneficiaries |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline 2018- \\ 19 \end{array}$ | 1 | 08 August 2018 | Learners Market | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \text { Female } \\ & 020 \text { Male } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 2 | 18 August 2018 | Rakshabandhan | 27 Students 03 Teachers |
|  | 3 | 02 October 2019 | Street Play on Swachha Bharat-Sunder Bharat | Info not available |
|  | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \text { and } 26 \text { October } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | Women Expo with NGOs | 16 students |
|  | 5 | 03 November 2019 | Donation Drive | 02 Teachers |
|  | 6 | 08 March 2019 | Cultural Program Activity | 75 Female <br> 80 Male |
|  | 7 | 08 March 2019 | International Women Day | 29 Student 06 Teacher |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2019- } \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | 8 | 07 August 2019 | Self-Protection Move every should practice | 29 Female <br> 37 Male |
|  | 9 | 23 August 2019 | Self Defence Techniques Workshop | 72 Female <br> 23 Male |
|  | 10 | 17 October 2019 | Guidance for Creative Writing | 13 Female 08 Male |
|  | 11 | 03 January 2020 | Birth Anniversary of Krantijyoti Savitribai Phule | 32 Students 04 Teachers |
|  | 12 | 24 January 2020 | Celebration of Rashtriya Balika Din | Info not available |
|  | 13 | 29 January 2020 | Women Empowerment Program | 28 Female |
|  | 14 | 07 February 2020 | Guest lecture on VermiComposting | 44 females <br> 12 males <br> 14 staff |
|  | 15 | 28 February 2020 | Sports Day Activities for Girl Students | 33 girls |
|  | 16 | 06 March 2020 | Health and Hygiene | 40 Female 08Male <br> 14 Staff |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2020- } \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | 17 | 12 February 2021 | National Webinar on 'Nirasha aur tanav ko kaise dur kare' | Info not available |
|  | 18 | 04 January 2021 | Krantijyoti Savitribai Phule Javanti \& Balika din | 45 Students 04 Teachers |


|  | 19 | 03 March 2021 | Mehendi Competition | 18 Students 07 Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 21 | 10 March 2021 | Covid and Women's Health (Online) | Info not available |
|  | 22 | 30 March 2021 | Workshop on Pranayam -Taan Tanavala Purn Viram | Info not available |
|  | 23 | 15 November 2022 | Mehendi Competition | 48 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2021- \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ | 24 | 26 February 2022 | Nirbhay Kanya Abhiyan (One Day) | 24 students |
|  | 25 | 06 October 2021 | Contribution of women in the field of literature | 32 Students 04 Teachers |
|  | 26 | 11 February 2022 | Gender Sensitivity | 19 Students <br> 04 Teachers |
|  | 27 | 04 March 2022 | Rangoli Competition on the Occasion of Women's Day | 22 Participant |
|  | 28 | 08 March 2021 | Internal Women Day (Online) | Info not available |
|  | 29 | 11 March 2022 | Women's Day Specialshort story and documentary | Info not available |
|  | 30 | 14 February 2022 | Guest Talk: Savitribai Phule: Jeevan Kaarya | Info not available |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2022- \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | 31 | 24 November 2022 | Face Yoga Workshop with Meditation | Info not available |
|  | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { 22 September } \\ & 2022 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Counselling on Health | 130 |
|  | 33 | 15 September 2022 | Health Check-Up Camp for girls | 130 |
|  | 34 | 8 March to 15 March 2023 | Women Empowerment Week | 213 Students 051 Staff |
|  | 35 | 06 March 2023 | Women Safety | 121 students 050 staff |
|  | 36 | 04 March 2023 | International Women's Day | 65 students |
|  | 37 | 11 November 2022 | Rangoli Competition | 10 |
|  | 38 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { 02 September } \\ 2022 \text { to } 07 \\ \text { September } 2022 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Certificate Course in Developing Women Empowerment | 51 girls |
|  | 39 | 24 November 2022 | Cooking Competition | 23 Students |
|  | 30 | 03 January 2023 | Birth Anniversary of | 19 Teachers |


|  |  |  | Savitribai Phule | 07 Students |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 31 | 16 January 2023 | Workshop on Nirbhay <br> Kanya Abhiyan | 11 Girls <br> 03 faculties |
|  | 32 | 08 March 2023 | Guest Talk on Gender <br> Equity | 126 students |
| Total One day: 38; Total Workshops: 02 Total Participants: 2006 |  |  |  |  |

### 1.2.4. Ph.D. Research Scholar on campus:

As of November 30, 2023, Ahmednagar College boasts a total of 178 PhD Research Scholars. Within this cohort, there are 86 male research scholars and 92 female research scholars. It is noteworthy that the female population of Ph.D. research scholars surpasses their male counterparts, indicating a notable encouragement and support for women pursuing higher education on campus. This numerical evidence underscores the college's commitment to fostering a gender-inclusive academic environment. The data suggests a positive trend in empowering and promoting female scholars in the pursuit of advanced academic endeavors at Ahmednagar College.


Figure 4: Male and Female Research Scholars in the College

### 3.0 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION:

The gender audit data for Ahmednagar College reveals a comprehensive picture of the gender distribution within the institution. It highlights the percentages of male and female representation among both the teaching and non-teaching staff, as well as the student population.

Teaching Staff: The college's teaching staff consists of approximately $60 \%$ males and $40 \%$ females. This indicates a relatively balanced representation, with a slight male majority.

Non-Teaching Staff: The non-teaching staff category shows a significant gender disparity. About $93 \%$ of the non-teaching staff are male, while only $7 \%$ are female. This suggests a noteworthy gender imbalance within the administrative and support roles of the college.

Student Population: The gender distribution among students reflects a similar trend to the teaching staff, with around $56 \%$ male students and $44 \%$ female students. This signifies a predominantly male presence among the student body, albeit not as pronounced as the nonteaching staff.

Ph.D. Research Scholars: The gender ratio presented in the report on Ahmednagar College's PhD Research Scholars, as of November 30, 2023, reflects a significant and positive trend toward gender inclusivity in higher education. With 92 female research scholars out of a total of 178 , the campus demonstrates a commendable commitment to encouraging and supporting women in pursuing advanced academic degrees. The fact that female PhD research scholars outnumber their male counterparts is particularly noteworthy. This indicates a proactive effort by Ahmednagar College to address gender imbalances in higher education and create an environment where both male and female scholars can thrive.

The campus's endeavors toward fostering gender sensitivity, promoting equity, and advancing coeducation have demonstrated noteworthy progress in recent years. In the academic year 2018-19, seven activities were conducted, benefiting approximately 230 female participants. During the academic year 2019-20, the commitment to these initiatives grew stronger, with nine activities carried out, impacting about 280 female beneficiaries. In 2020-21, despite challenges, six significant activities were implemented, benefiting 100 female participants. The academic year 2021-22 saw a continuation of these efforts, with seven activities conducted and 90 female participants positively impacted. In the most recent year, 2022-23, a remarkable surge in activities was observed, with 12 activities benefiting an impressive 650 female student participants.

In Gender sensitization activities the campus organized 38 one-day sessions and two workshops, engaging a cumulative total of 2006 participants. These efforts signify a commitment to creating an inclusive and equitable educational environment.

The progressive growth in these activities demonstrates dedication to promoting gender sensitivity, equity, and coeducation on campus. The impact of these initiatives reflects a collective commitment to fostering a more inclusive and respectful academic community.

Overall, the data underscores the need for further examination and potential actions to address gender imbalances, particularly in the non-teaching staff category, and to promote greater diversity and inclusivity within Ahmednagar College. Additionally, it raises questions about the factors contributing to the differences in gender representation among different roles and positions within the institution.

Gender audits serve as a strategic tool for gender mainstreaming, a process that aims to ensure that gender considerations are integrated into all aspects of an organization's operations. Through gender audits, organizations gain valuable insights into gender trends in human resource management, organizational culture, structural composition, operational procedures, and policy design. This allows them to not only identify existing disparities but also to devise strategies for mitigating these challenges through improvements and innovations. Gender Audits are an indispensable instrument for organizations striving to promote gender equality and inclusivity. They offer a comprehensive examination of an organization's gender-related practices and serve as a foundation upon which progress toward gender equality can be measured over time. Ultimately, Gender Audits are pivotal in advancing the cause of gender equality within institutions and fostering environments where all individuals, regardless of their gender, can thrive and contribute to their full potential.

This gender audit spanned a comprehensive analysis over a five-year period, scrutinizing three primary facets of Ahmednagar College: student enrollment, the composition of the teaching faculty, and the ratio of non-teaching staff. The committee delved into a meticulous review of gender sensitization initiatives, evaluating both the scope and impact on beneficiaries. Additionally, an examination was conducted on the college's endeavors concerning gender sensitivity, equality promotion, and the cultivation of a co-educational environment within the campus. The audit aimed to provide a thorough understanding of the gender dynamics within the college community, offering insights into areas of progress and potential areas for improvement in fostering a more inclusive and equitable educational setting.

## Recommendations:

- The institute should make efforts to increase the number of female students in higher education.
- The institute may take the initiative to increase the girls' participation in womencentric programs.
- There should be ampule girls initiated and run activities on the campus.
- The college should plan and offer some activities promoting girls from the challenging atmosphere in higher education.
- Plan some programs to strengthen the girls' capacity so that they can stand competently in family, occupation, and social atmosphere.
- Design and offer some programs through which girls will ask for transparency in selection, opportunity, exercising their rights, and leadership.


## SIGNATURE OF THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS

1). Hon. Adv. Nalini Gaikwad,

Maharashtra Police Mahila Dakshata Member, Chairperson of Niwar Smajik Sevabhavi Sanstha, Ahmednagar
2). Adv. Manisha Kelgandre, Special Public Prosecutor District Court, Ahmednagar, (MS).

3). Mrs. Kajal Raut Director,
Saitech Corporation, Ahmednagar, (MS).

MEMBER

Asst.Govt.Pleader 8 Addl. Public prosecutor Ahmednages

निवारा सामाजिक सेवाभावी संस्था संस्थापिका
नलिनी गायकवाड


MEMBER

## Dr. R.J. Barnabas <br> Principal

'B++' Grade Accreditation by NAAC, Bangalore - 'College with Potential for Excellence' Award by the UGC, New Delhi

- 'Best College' Award by the University of Pune - 'Educational Excellence Award' by the Brands Academy, New Delhi
- Most Promising Educational Institute in Maharashtra by Worldwide Achievers, New Delhi.
- 'International Quality Award for Excellence in Higher Education' by Brands Impact.
- 'Best College in Maharashtra for Innovative Educational Programs' by APS Research and Media.
- 'The Most Promising Degree College in West India' by Prime Time Research Media Pvt. Ltd.
- A.I.S.H.E. Code : C-41242

F ACA/2023.24/Cumpliance Report-Gender Andit 01/1212023

## REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ACTION PLAN FOLLOWING GENDER AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS

A comprehensive examination of gender-related aspects at Ahmednagar College was conducted by the External Gender Audit Committee, consisting of three distinguished professionals hailing from diverse sectors. The committee, spearheaded by the esteemed Mrs. NALINI GAIKWAD, an Advocate and Mahila Dakshata Member in the Maharashtra Police, included ADV. MANISHA KELGANDRE, a Special Public Prosecutor at the District Court in Ahmednagar, Maharashtra, and Mrs. KAJAL RAUT, a successful entrepreneur and Director of Saitech Corporation in Ahmednagar, Maharashtra.

The audit committee presented six pivotal recommendations aimed at fostering a more balanced gender ratio within the college campus. These recommendations predominantly centered around ensuring equal opportunities, implementing additional gender sensitization initiatives, and empowering women within the campus environment.

Of notable mention was the committee's acknowledgment of the commendable data concerning Ph.D. research scholars, where female scholars surpassed their male counterparts. This trend highlighted the preference for higher education among female students at Ahmednagar College.

All six recommendations provided by the audit committee have been given serious consideration, with detailed action plans and guidelines undergoing thorough discussion. Ahmednagar College reaffirms its commitment to delivering equal opportunities and extends special preference to female students on the campus. The institution ensures a secure and female-friendly environment through robust security and surveillance measures, reinforcing its dedication to fostering a safe and inclusive educational space.


